

Material Safety Data Sheet



Silane

Section 1. Chemical product and company identification

Product Name : Silane
Supplier : AIRGAS INC., on behalf of its subsidiaries
259 North Radnor-Chester Road
Suite 100
Radnor, PA 19087-5283
1-610-687-5253
Product use : Synthetic/Analytical chemistry.
MSDS# : 001073
Date of Preparation/Revision : **6/22/2006.**
In case of emergency : 1-866-734-3438

Section 2. Hazards identification

Physical state : Gas. (COLORLESS GAS WITH A REPULSIVE ODOR)
Emergency overview : Danger!
PYROPHORIC CHEMICAL.
CATCHES FIRE IF EXPOSED TO AIR.
CONTENTS UNDER PRESSURE.
CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE FOLLOWING ORGANS: MUCOUS MEMBRANES, RESPIRATORY TRACT, SKIN, EYES, CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM, EYE, LENS OR CORNEA.
Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Keep container closed. Use only with adequate ventilation.
Contact with rapidly expanding gases can cause frostbite.
Routes of entry : Inhalation
Potential acute health effects
Eyes : Severely irritating to the eyes.
Skin : Severely irritating to the skin.
Inhalation : Severely irritating to the respiratory system.
Ingestion : Ingestion is not a normal route of exposure for gases
Potential chronic health effects : **CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS** Not available.
MUTAGENIC EFFECTS Not available.
TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.
Medical conditions aggravated by overexposure : Acute or chronic respiratory conditions may be aggravated by overexposure to this gas.
See toxicological Information (section 11)

Section 3. Composition, Information on Ingredients

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>	<u>% Volume</u>	<u>Exposure limits</u>
Silane	7803-62-5	100	ACGIH TLV (United States, 9/2004). TWA: 6.6 mg/m ³ 8 hour(s). Form: All forms TWA: 5 ppm 8 hour(s). Form: All forms NIOSH REL (United States, 6/2001). TWA: 7 mg/m ³ 10 hour(s). Form: All forms TWA: 5 ppm 10 hour(s). Form: All forms

Section 4. First aid measures

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If fumes are still suspected to be present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or a self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

- Eye contact** : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
- Skin contact** : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention.
- Frostbite** : Try to warm up the frozen tissues and seek medical attention.
- Inhalation** : If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention.
- Ingestion** : Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention if symptoms appear.

Section 5. Fire fighting measures

- Flammability of the product** : Flammable.
- Flammable limits** : Lower: 1.4% Upper: 96%
- Products of combustion** : Some metallic oxides.
- Fire fighting media and instructions** : In case of fire, use water spray (fog), foam or dry chemicals.

If involved in fire, shut off flow immediately if it can be done without risk. Apply water from a safe distance to cool container and protect surrounding area.

Will ignite itself if exposed to air. May re-ignite itself after fire is extinguished. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard.

- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** : Fire fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full facepiece operated in positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions** : Immediately contact emergency personnel. Eliminate all ignition sources. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use suitable protective equipment (Section 8). Do not touch or walk through spilled material.
- Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

Section 7. Handling and storage

- Handling** : Keep container closed. Use only with adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Do not puncture or incinerate container. High pressure gas. Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Close valve after each use and when empty. Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide, or drop. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement.
- Storage** : Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Cylinders should be stored upright, with valve protection cap in place, and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Cylinder temperatures should not exceed 52 °C (125 °F).

Section 8. Exposure Controls, Personal Protection

- Engineering controls** : Engineering controls may be required to control the primary or secondary risks associated with this product. If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure below any recommended or statutory limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

Personal protection

Silane

- Eyes** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists or dusts.
- Skin** : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
- Respiratory** : Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
- The applicable standards are (US) 29 CFR 1910.134 and (Canada) Z94.4-93
- Hands** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves or gauntlets complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

Personal protection in case of a large spill : A self-contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product.

Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

- Molecular weight** : 32.13 g/mole
- Molecular formula** : SiH₄
- Boiling/condensation point** : -111.67°C (-169°F)
- Melting/freezing point** : -185.15°C (-301.3°F)
- Critical temperature** : -3.4°C (25.9°F)
- Vapor density** : 1.3 (Air = 1)
- Specific Volume (ft³/lb)** : 11.9048
- Gas Density (lb/ft³)** : 0.084

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

- Stability and reactivity** : The product is stable.
- Incompatibility with various substances** : Extremely reactive or incompatible with oxidizing agents.
- Hazardous polymerization** : Will not occur.

Section 11. Toxicological information

<u>Ingredient name</u>	<u>Test</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Route</u>	<u>Species</u>
Silane	LC50	9600 ppm (4 hour(s))	Inhalation	Rat

Chronic effects on humans : Causes damage to the following organs: mucous membranes, upper respiratory tract, skin, eyes, central nervous system (CNS), eye, lens or cornea.

Other toxic effects on humans : No specific information is available in our database regarding the other toxic effects of this material for humans.

Specific effects

- Carcinogenic effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Mutagenic effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Reproduction toxicity** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.



Section 12. Ecological information


- Products of degradation** : Some metallic oxides.
- Toxicity of the products of biodegradation** : The products of degradation are less toxic than the product itself.
- Environmental fate** : Not available.
- Environmental hazards** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Toxicity to the environment** : Not available.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Product removed from the cylinder must be disposed of in accordance with appropriate Federal, State, local regulation. Return cylinders with residual product to Airgas, Inc. Do not dispose of locally.

Section 14. Transport information

Regulatory information	UN number	Proper shipping name	Class	Packing group	Label	Additional information
DOT Classification	UN2203	SILANE	2.1	Not applicable (gas).		<p>Limited quantity Yes.</p> <p>Packaging instruction Passenger Aircraft Quantity limitation: Forbidden.</p> <p>Cargo Aircraft Quantity limitation: Forbidden.</p>
TDG Classification	UN2203	SILANE, COMPRESSED	2.1	Not applicable (gas).		<p>Explosive Limit and Limited Quantity Index 0.125</p> <p>ERAP Index 25</p> <p>Passenger Carrying Ship Index Forbidden</p> <p>Passenger Carrying Road or Rail Index Forbidden</p> <p>Special provisions 38</p>

Silane						
Mexico Classification	UN2203	SILANE	2.1	Not applicable (gas).		-

Section 15. Regulatory information

United States

- U.S. Federal regulations** : TSCA 8(b) inventory: Silane
 SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances: No products were found.
 SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification: No products were found.
 SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals: Silane
 SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification: Silane:
 Fire hazard, reactive, Sudden Release of Pressure, Immediate (Acute) Health Hazard
 Clean Water Act (CWA) 307: No products were found.
 Clean Water Act (CWA) 311: No products were found.
 Clean air act (CAA) 112 accidental release prevention: Silane
 Clean air act (CAA) 112 regulated flammable substances: Silane
 Clean air act (CAA) 112 regulated toxic substances: No products were found.

- State regulations** : Pennsylvania RTK: Silane: (generic environmental hazard)
 Massachusetts RTK: Silane
 New Jersey: Silane

Canada

- WHMIS (Canada)** : Class A: Compressed gas.
 Class B-6: Reactive and very flammable material.
 Class D-1A: Material causing immediate and serious toxic effects (VERY TOXIC).
 CEPA DSL: Silane

Section 16. Other information

United States

- Label Requirements** : PYROPHORIC CHEMICAL.
 CATCHES FIRE IF EXPOSED TO AIR.
 CONTENTS UNDER PRESSURE.
 CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE FOLLOWING ORGANS: MUCOUS MEMBRANES, RESPIRATORY TRACT, SKIN, EYES, CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM, EYE, LENS OR CORNEA.

Canada

- Label Requirements** : Class A: Compressed gas.
 Class B-6: Reactive and very flammable material.
 Class D-1A: Material causing immediate and serious toxic effects (VERY TOXIC).

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.) :

Health	*	1
Fire hazard		4
Reactivity		3
Personal protection		C

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.) :



Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.